

## Timeline / Before 1800 to After 1930 / GREECE / POLITICAL CONTEXT

Date	Country	Theme
1814	Greece	Political Context
		Foundation of the secret organisation Filiki Etaireia (Friendly Society) prepares the ground for the Greek Revolution.
1821	Greece	Political Context
		The Greek Revolution against the Ottoman Empire begins.
1827	Greece	Political Context
		The London Treaty: England, Russia and France suggest to the Ottoman Sultan that he should recognise Greek independence. This is the first step towards foundation of the Greek State.
1831	Greece	Political Context
		The First Governor of Greece, Conte Ioannis Kapodistrias, is assassinated.
1853 - 1856	Greece	Political Context
		The Crimean War starts in October 1853. On one side is the Russian Empire and on the other the Ottoman Empire, the British Empire, France and the Kingdom of Sardinia. Greece participates with a volunteer corps of 1,000 men as one of Russia's few allies.
1864	Greece	Political Context
		The Ionian islands are incorporated within the newly established Greek State.
1895	Greece	Political Context
		Prime Minister Charilaos Trikoupis declares that Greece is bankrupt.
1897	Greece	Political Context
		Defeat of the Greek Army during the Greek–Turkish War.
1901 - 1903	Greece	Political Context
		Under the leadership of King Constantine I and Prime Minister Eleftherios Venizelos, Greece defeats the Ottoman Empire and Bulgaria during the Balkan Wars.
1912 - 1913	Greece	Political Context
		The Treaty of Sèvres is ratified after the victory of the Balkan Wars and the end of World War I. Consequently, Greece gains administration of the area of Smyrna.
1920 - 1922	Greece	Political Context

**Date**

**Country**

**Theme**

Following the "Asia Minor catastrophe", almost 1.5 million Greek nationals arrive as refugees at Greece's coastal regions, for example at Pontus, having been uprooted from their homes in Asia Minor (Anatolia).

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